

5.115 entertainment (n)
shows, etc., that give people pleasure
ψυχαγωγία
*That show was the best **entertainment** ever!*
• entertain (v)

5.116 appeal (n)
attractive quality
γοητεία
*The **appeal** of this resort is the sandy beach and the blue sea.*
• appealing (adj)

5.117 considerable (adj)
large
σημαντικός, αρκετός
*Studying takes up a **considerable** amount of my time.*

5.118 itchy (adj)
making you want to scratch your skin
που προκαλεί φαγούρα
*I'm **itchy** where that mosquito got me.*
• itch (v, n)

5.119 candidate (n)
sb who wants to be chosen for a position
υποψήφιος
*The Green Party **candidate** gave a speech in the town square.*

5.120 contest (n)
an event in which the best wins
διαγωνισμός
*She won \$5000 in the music **contest**.*

5.121 competition (n)
event where people try to be the best
αναμέτρηση, διαγωνισμός
*The winner of this tennis **competition** will get the trophy.*
• compete (v), competitive (adj)

5.122 show respect (phr)
be polite
δείχνω σεβασμό
*He **showed respect** to the elderly man by giving him his seat on the bus.*

5.123 pioneer (n)
first person to invent or discover sth
πρωτοπόρος
*Dr. Lee is a **pioneer** in his field having developed a new painkiller.*

5.124 dictionary (n)
book that lists words and explains their use
λεξικό
*He looked up the meaning of 'pioneer' in the **dictionary**.*

5.125 put together (phr v)
group
συναρμολογώ, φτιάχνω
*The students **put together** a list of items they would need for the day trip.*

5.126 further (adv)
more
περαιτέρω
*She **further** improved her recipe to make it more delicious.*

5.127 observable (adj)
possible to watch
παρατηρήσιμος
*Social behavior of gorillas is **observable** in the natural environment.*
• observe (v)

5.128 feat (n)
achievement
κατόρθωμα
*Coming first in the race was a remarkable **feat** considering he was injured last month.*

5.129 practical (adj)
that can be used
πρακτικός
*This is a **practical** cookery course where you will actually prepare food.*

READING: VOCABULARY, Questions 61-74

6.102 **take up** (phr v)
fill time
παίρνει / απαιτεί (χρόνο)
This crafts course will **take up** two hours of my time every Tuesday afternoon.

6.103 **exact** (adj)
precise
ακριβής
The **exact** dates of our flights are May 4th and May 12th.
• exactly (adv)

6.104 **clockwise** (adv)
the way clock hands turn
σύμφωνα με τους δείκτες του ρολογιού,
δεξιόστροφα
The children ran **clockwise** around the school yard.

READING: GRAMMAR, Questions 46-60

6.105 **reach** (v)
contact
επικοινωνώ, βρίσκω
I **reached** Tom on the phone in the end.

6.106 **crowded** (adj)
with many people
συνωστισμένος, γεμάτος κόσμο
The restaurant was so **crowded** we couldn't get a table.
• crowd (n)

6.107 **appear** (v)
arrive at a place
εμφανίζομαι, φτάνω
Sally suddenly **appeared** at my apartment.
• appearance (n)

6.108 **doorstep** (n)
home
κατώφλι
She arrived at my **doorstep** with a bunch of flowers.

6.109 **disperse** (v)
spread and become less
σκορπίζω, διαλύω
The crowd **dispersed** when the police arrived.

6.110 **scatter** (v)
go in different directions
(δια)σκορπίζομαι
The fans **scattered** after leaving the soccer stadium.

6.111 **turn up** (phr v)
attend sth
εμφανίζομαι, παρουσιάζομαι
Five thousand people **turned up** at the demonstration.

6.112 **job satisfaction** (n)
how much you like your job
ικανοποίηση από την εργασία
He gets a lot of **job satisfaction** from working at the mall because he meets many people.

6.113 **merit** (n)
positive quality
προσόν
The movie had a lot of **merit**, especially the music.

6.114 **natural gas** (n)
gas found underground
φυσικό αέριο
Many households use **natural gas** for heat.

6.115 **fossil fuel** (n)
power source like coal found underground
ορυκτό καύσιμο
A common **fossil fuel** used for power in industry is the black rock coal.

6.116 **possessions** (n)
your things
υπάρχοντα
He packed all his **possessions** in boxes when he moved house.
• possess (v)

6.117 clarification (n)
explanation that makes sth clear
διευκρίνιση, αποσαφήνιση
*The police officer's **clarification** of the situation made it clear there was no danger.*
• clarify (v)

6.118 resolution (n)
goal/change you set for yourself
απόφαση
*He made a **resolution** to give up smoking.*
• resolve (v)

6.119 rowdy (adj)
loud and naughty
θορυβώδης, φασαριόζος
*The **rowdy** kids made a lot of noise at the party.*
• rowdiness (n)

6.120 try my patience (phr)
make me lose patience
δοκιμάζω την υπομονή κάποιου
*My neighbor's loud music **tried my patience** as I couldn't get any sleep.*

6.121 operation (n)
a medical action in which doctors cut open a part of a person's body
εγχείρηση
*He had an **operation** on his leg after breaking it badly.*
• operate (v)

6.122 complication (n)
sth that makes a situation worse than it was before
επιπλοκή
*There was a **complication** during the operation because the patient lost a lot of blood.*
• complicate (v), complicated (adj)

6.123 glitch (n)
slight problem
δυσλειτουργία
*A **glitch** with my computer meant I had to restart it to open my documents.*

6.124 off limits (phr)
not available
απαγορευμένο
*The school yard is **off limits** during class. you must not go there.*

6.125 edge (n)
side
άκρη
*My cup fell off the **edge** of the table.*

6.126 dispute (v)
disagree
αμφισβητώ
*I don't **dispute** that you are right, but I'm not with the situation.*
• dispute (n)

6.127 quarrel (v)
fight with words
φιλονικώ
*The brothers **quarreled** about who the PC belonged to.*
• quarrel (n)

6.128 restrain (v)
hold back
συγκρατώ
*The police **restrained** the hooligan so he didn't hit anyone.*
• restraint (n)

6.129 suspend (v)
stop for a while
αναστέλλω
*The soccer game was **suspended** for half an hour until the heavy rain stopped.*
• suspension (n)

6.130 bind (v)
tie
δένω
*Love and respect **bind** this family together.*

6.131 **unpredictable** (adj)
impossible to predict

απρόβλεπτος
Don't pet that dog as he is **unpredictable** and
might bite.
• unpredictability (n), predictable (ant)

6.

6.132 **incoherent** (adj)
impossible to understand

ασυνάρτητος
I don't speak the language here so all the TV
programs are **incoherent** to me.
• incoherence (n), coherent (ant)

6.

6.133 **survey** (n)

a set of questions people are asked to gather
information

έρευνα

The **survey** revealed that young people do very
little exercise.

6.

6.134 **motive** (n)

reason for doing sth

κίνητρο

The **motive** for the attack was jealousy.

6.1

READING, Questions 75-80

6.135 **fingerprint** (n)

mark made by a finger

δακτυλικό αποτύπωμα

The police officer used special ink to take the
suspect's **fingerprints**.

6.1

6.136 **swirling** (adj)

having rings or circles

με δακτύλιους ή κυματισμούς

The birds made **swirling** patterns in the sky as they
flew in circles.

• swirl (v, n)

6.1

6.137 **ridge** (n)

raised surface, line

ράβδωση, πύχωση

There are **ridges** on our fingers that make the lines
of our fingerprints.

6.1

READING: VOCABULARY, Questions 61-74

02 **hurry up** (phr v)
be quick
κάνω γρήγορα
The show starts soon so **hurry up** or we'll be late.

03 **expert** (n)
sb who knows sth well
ειδικός
Professor Jones, who has written a book on nuclear power, is an **expert** in physics.

04 **meet up** (phr v)
arrange to see sb
συναντιέμαι
Let's **meet up** on my birthday for a night out.

05 **memorable** (adj)
that you won't forget
αξιομνημόνευτος
I'll never forget such a **memorable** concert with all my favorite bands.
• memory (n)

06 **out of credit** (phr)
with no more money on your phone card
χωρίς μονάδες
If you're **out of credit**, buy a phone card at the kiosk.

07 **brakes** (n)
devices that stop wheels
φρένα
He slammed on the **brakes** when the cat ran in front of the car.
• brake (v)

08 **faulty** (adj)
not working properly
ελαττωματικός
This coffee machine is **faulty** and doesn't heat the water properly.
• fault (n)

7.109 **reinforce** (v)
make stronger
ενισχύω
He used concrete to **reinforce** the garden wall.
• reinforcement (n)

7.110 **maintain** (v)
keep in a good state
συντηρώ
This garden needs a lot of work to **maintain** it in this beautiful state.
• maintenance (n)

7.111 **rule** (n)
an instruction you must obey
κανονισμός, κανόνας
School **rules** say you must not run in the corridor.

7.112 **shrink** (v)
get smaller
ζαρώνω, μαζεύω, συρρικνώνω
Your pullover will **shrink** to a size smaller if you wash it in hot water.
• shrinkage (n)

7.113 **subtract** (v)
take away
αφαιρώ
If you **subtract** ten from thirty, you'll get twenty.
• subtraction (n)

7.114 **extension** (n)
a part added to sth to make it bigger
επέκταση, προέκταση
They added an **extension** to the back of the house in order to have a larger kitchen.
• extend (v), extended (adj)

7.115 **conflict** (n)
a serious disagreement
σύγκρουση, διαμάχη
The **conflict** between the countries resulted in a war.

READING: VOCABULARY, Questions 61-74

- 8.89 choice** (n)
sth you decide to have
επιλογή
His **choice** for lunch was a cheese and tomato sandwich.
• choose (v)
- 8.90 selection** (n)
set of things from a group
επιλογή, ποικιλία
There is a **selection** of the modern writers' stories in this book.
• select (v)
- 8.91 state** (v)
say formally
δηλώνω
The politician **stated** that he supported the growth of small businesses.
• statement (n)
- 8.92 rude** (adj)
impolite
αγενής
It was **rude** of you to say you didn't enjoy the meal.
• rudeness (n)
- 8.93 intrude** (v)
disturb sb's privacy
εισβάλλω, παρεμβαίνω
The actor didn't want the press to **intrude** on his private life.
• intrusion (n)
- 8.94 sprained** (adj)
twisted
στραμπουληγμένος
I got a **sprained** ankle when I tripped in the soccer match.
• sprain (v, n)
- 8.95 encircle** (v)
form a circle around sth
περικυκλώνω, περιβάλλω
The park is **encircled** by a path all around the edge.
- 8.96 surround** (v)
be around sth
περικυκλώνω
Flower gardens **surround** this fountain on all sides.
• surroundings (n)
- 8.97 raise your hand** (phr)
put your hand up
σηκώνω το χέρι μου
Please **raise your hand** to ask a question rather than just shouting out.
- 8.98 elevate** (v)
move to a higher position
ανυψώνω
Elevate your foot and keep it high if you sprain your ankle.
- 8.99 take (an) exam** (phr)
sit for an important test
γράφω / δίνω εξετάσεις
He is **taking an exam** today so he feels nervous.
- 8.100 turtle** (n)
large tortoise-like animal that lives in the sea
χελώνα
The **turtle** came out of the sea and laid its eggs in the sand on the beach.
- 8.101 completion** (n)
finishing
ολοκλήρωση
The **completion** of his book meant he could at last write 'The end' on the last page.
• complete (v)
- 8.102 eviction** (n)
the act of forcing sb to leave their house
έξωση
Their inability to pay the rent led to their **eviction** and made them homeless.
• evict (v)
- 8.103 extinction** (n)
death of a species
εξαφάνιση (είδους)
Global warming may eventually make it impossible for humans to survive and cause our **extinction**.
• extinct (adj)

8.104 **reduction** (n)

decrease

μείωση

I will wait to buy clothes during the sales and **reductions** will mean cheaper prices.

• reduce (v)

8.105 **shoplift** (v)

take from a store, without paying

κλέβω από κατάστημα

If you **shoplift** from this store, you will be arrested by the police for theft.

• shoplifting (n)

8.106 **steal** (v)

take sth that is not yours

ληστεύω, κλέβω

The robbers **stole** three thousand dollars from the corner shop.

• stealing (n)

8.107 **thieve** (v)

steal

κλέβω

He decided to **thieve** from people's bags when he was living on the street.

• thieving (n)

8.108 **take part in** (phr)

be involved

παίρνω μέρος

Twenty singers **took part in** the concert to celebrate the New Year.

8.109 **undertake** (v)

agree to do

αναλαμβάνω

Ken **undertook** the arrangements for the wedding flowers.

8.110 **indulge** (v)

do sth you like

ενδίδω

Despite being on a diet she **indulged** herself and had an ice cream.

8.111 **delete** (v)

erase

διαγράφω

He **deleted** the whole letter and started writing it again.

8.112 **fertile** (adj)

perfect for growing in

γόνιμος

The tomatoes grew well in the **fertile** soil.

8.113 **fruitful** (adj)

producing results

καρποφόρος

We had a **fruitful** meeting in which many decisions were made.

8.114 **productive** (adj)

making a lot

παραγωγικός

This **productive** factory manufactures twenty cars a day.

• produce (v)

8.115 **profitable** (adj)

making money

επικερδής, κερδοφόρος

This is a **profitable** business because we sell many products every year.

• profit (v, n)

READING. Questions 76-80

8.116 **ghost town** (n)

place with no residents

«πόλη φάντασμα», ερημωμένη πόλη

After everybody left, the place became a **ghost town**.

8.117 **abandon** (v)

leave for ever

εγκαταλείπω

They **abandoned** the village before the fire reached it.