

5.71 aftershock (n)
small earthquake that follows a larger one
μετασεισμός
*We stayed outside in case of **aftershocks** that might follow the earthquake.*

5.72 deliberate (adj)
planned, not by chance
σκόπιμος, εσκεμμένος
*Her **deliberate** attempt to lie to me showed she could not be trusted.*

READING: GRAMMAR, Questions 46-60

5.73 progress (n)
improvement
πρόοδος, εξέλιξη
*The student is showing **progress** by getting better grades this term.*
• progress (v)

5.74 look forward to (phr)
expect with happiness
ανυπομονώ
*Little kids **look forward to** celebrating Christmas.*

READING: VOCABULARY, Questions 61-74

75 get into (phr v)
enter
εισέρχομαι, μπαίνω
*I **got into** the cab and told the driver where I wanted to go.*

76 leave off (phr v)
stop
σταματώ
***Leave off** complaining and think positively for a change.*

7 put up (phr v)
accommodate
φιλοξενώ
*Can you **put up** my sister for a weekend in your apartment?*

5.78 stay out (phr v)
not come home till late
μένω έξω (ως αργά)
*We often **stay out** on the weekend because we go to clubs all night.*

5.79 sea turtle (n)
a large reptile with a shell that lives in the sea
θαλάσσια χελώνα
*The **sea turtle** laid its eggs in the sand and then returned to the sea.*

5.80 nest (v)
build a place for eggs
χτίζω φωλιά, φωλιάζω
*The birds are **nesting** in the trees so it must be spring again.*
• nest (n)

5.81 emerge (v)
come out of
αναδύομαι, ξεπροβάλλω
*He only **emerges** from his room to go to the kitchen for food.*

5.82 export (v)
sell products to another country
εξάγω
*Germany **exports** cars all over the world.*
• export (n), import (ant)

5.83 outing (n)
day trip
εκδρομή
*We went on a school **outing** to the zoo.*

5.84 spree (n)
time spent doing sth excessive
ξεφάντωμα
*When she goes on a spending **spree** she can go through a month's salary.*

5.85 out of order (phr)
not working
εκτός λειτουργίας
*The ATM is **out of order** so I can't withdraw any cash.*

5.143 flood (n)

high level of water because of heavy rain

πλημμύρα

*The rain caused the river to overflow and there were **floods** in many parts of town.*

5.144 lead (v)

be in control

καθοδηγώ, κατευθύνω

*A president has to know how to **lead** so he can run the country.*

• leader (n)

5.145 relieve (v)

get rid of

ανακουφίζω, απαλλάσσω

*Exercising helped him **relieve** stress and he is now much calmer.*

5.146 quieten (v)

make less noisy

μετριάζω, κατευνάζω, ησυχάζω

*He **quietened** his voice so the people at the next table would not hear him.*

• quiet (n, adj)

5.147 consent (v)

say yes

συναινώ, συμφωνώ

*He **consented** when the police asked to search his apartment.*

• consent (n)

5.148 omit (v)

not include

παραλείπω

*I **omitted** the name of the victim in the article to protect his privacy.*

• omission (n)

5.149 opportunistic (adj)

taking advantage of situations for your own gain

που λειτουργεί ως καιροσκόπος, που

αποσκοπεί στο συμφέρον του

*That **opportunistic** businessman never misses a chance to make money from others.*

• opportunity (n), opportunist (n)

5.150 puzzled (adj)

confused

μπερδεμένος

*I was **puzzled** by her rude behavior since she is usually so polite.*

• puzzle (v, n)

5.151 react (v)

behave in a certain way

αντιδρώ

*Luckily, she **reacted** calmly when I told her I'd seen the car.*

5.152 intercept (v)

stop sth before it arrives, interrupt

αναχαιτίζω, ανακόπτω

*Police **intercepted** the package before it was delivered to the president.*

• interception (n)

5.153 interfere (v)

get involved in sth that is not my business

ανακατεύομαι, παρεμβαίνω

*Mom always tries to **interfere** in my life by asking questions about my friends.*

• interference (n)

5.154 intrude (v)

disturb sb's privacy

εισβάλλω, ενοχλώ

*You **intruded** when you walked into my room without knocking.*

• intrusion (n)

5.155 remarkably (adv)

noticeably

αξιοσημείωτα, εντυπωσιακά

*Having grown five inches, he is **remarkably** this year than last.*

• remarkable (adj)

5.156 bunch of flowers (phr)

a bouquet

μπουκέτο λουλουδιών

*She gave her Mom a **bunch of flowers** for Mother's Day.*

5.157 bundle (n)

number of things tied together

μπόγος, δέμα

He untied a **bundle** of wood and put a log on the fire.

5.158 miserable (adj)

very sad

δυστυχισμένος

The fans felt **miserable** when their team lost the final.

5.159 stingy (adj)

not generous at all

τσιγκούνης

The **stingy** man refused to pay for anyone's drink even though it was his birthday.

5.160 worthless (adj)

of no value

ευτελής, άχρηστος

You won't get a cent for those **worthless** earrings.

• worth (n)

5.161 excuse (v)

give a reason for sb's behavior

δικαιολογώ

He **excused** his wife's absence by saying she was ill.

• excuse (n)

5.162 pity (v)

feel sorry for sb

λυπάμαι, συμπονώ

I **pity** the homeless, particularly in this bad weather.

• pity (n)

5.163 object (v)

say no, disapprove

ενίσταμαι, εναντιώνομαι

He **objected** to his children having a party in his house so they canceled it.

• objection (n)

5.164 lend (v)

let sb have sth for a period of time

δανείζω

I **lent** Tom \$30 last week and he paid me back yesterday.

5.165 submit (v)

hand in

υποβάλλω, παραδίδω

We have to **submit** two assignments to the professor this semester.

5.166 fault (v)

find a reason to criticize

βρίσκω ελάττωμα

The boss could not **fault** his work which was always perfect.

• fault (n)

5.167 abruptly (adv)

rudely

απότομα, αγενώς

'Get out of my room,' he said **abruptly**.

• abrupt (adj)

5.168 willfully (adv)

on purpose, intentionally

σκόπιμα

The child **willfully** disobeyed his mother by going into the woods even though she asked him not to.

• willful (adj)

5.169 exaggerated (adj)

presented as larger/better/worse than is true

υπερβολικός

His **exaggerated** claim that he was a millionaire turned out to be a lie.

• exaggerate (v), exaggeration (n)

5.170 hilarious (adj)

extremely funny

ξεκαρδιστικός

The audience laughed out loud at the **hilarious** comedy.

• hilarity (n)

5.171 humiliating (adj)

making sb embarrassed and ashamed

ταπεινωτικός, εξευτελιστικός

Being caught stealing from a store was **humiliating** for the rich celebrity.

• humiliate (v), humiliation (n)

READING: GRAMMAR, Questions 46-60

- 5.71 **narrow** (adj)
not wide
στενός
*His car was too wide to fit in the **narrow** garage.*
- 5.72 **disappointed** (adj)
sad because sth you hoped for did not happen
απογοητευμένος
*The kids got **disappointed** when they couldn't play outside because of the rain.*
• disappoint (v), disappointment (n)
- 5.73 **familiar** (adj)
recognizable
γνώριμος, οικείος
*I turned when I heard a **familiar** voice and saw it was my cousin.*
• familiarize (v), familiarity (n)
- 5.74 **vowel** (n)
one of the letters a e i o u
φωνήεν
*The British say the **vowel** 'a' in tomato differently to the way Americans say it.*

READING: VOCABULARY, Questions 61-74

- 6.75 **compel** (v)
force
υποχρεώνω, αναγκάζω
*The law **compels** you to wear a seatbelt.*
• compelling (n)
- 6.76 **demonstration** (n)
group of people who march to show they disagree with sth
διαδήλωση
*Thousands of people were in the streets for the **demonstration** against the government.*
• demonstrate (v), demonstrator (n)
- 6.77 **protest** (n)
a public show to express your disagreement
διαμαρτυρία
*Workers closed the factory in a **protest** over pay cuts.*
• protest (v), protester (n)
- 6.78 **strike** (n)
time when workers stop work to protest about sth
απεργία
*Transport employees will go on **strike** tomorrow so you'll have to walk to work.*
• strike (v)
- 6.79 **closely** (adv)
carefully and in detail
προσεκτικά
*He examined the evidence **closely** to check for anything he might have missed.*
• close (adj)
- 6.80 **smartly** (adv)
neatly
κομψά
*He dressed **smartly** for the meeting in a black suit and tie.*
• smart (adj)
- 6.81 **wrap** (v)
put in gift paper
τυλίγω
*I asked the shop assistant to **wrap** the book because it was a present.*
- 6.82 **competent** (adj)
able to do a job well
ικανός, άξιος
*He's a **competent** interpreter who speaks four languages fluently.*
• competence (n)
- 6.83 **grow accustomed to** (phr)
get used to
συνηθίζω
*At first we didn't like the cold weather, but we **grew accustomed to** it after a few months.*

- 6.84 settled** (adj)
feeling at home somewhere
τακτοποιημένος, εγκατεστημένος
*They feel very **settled** here because the town is exactly the kind of place they like.*
• settle (v)
- 6.85 exchange rate** (n)
how much currency you get for another currency
ισοτιμία (συναλλάγματος)
*The **exchange rate** today is 1 euro for 1.3 US dollars.*
- 6.86 laugh at** (v)
make fun of
κοροϊδεύω
*We **laughed at** the silly clown.*
- 6.87 amusing** (adj)
funny
διασκεδαστικός
*That **amusing** story always makes me laugh.*
• amuse (v), amusement (n), amused (adj)
- 6.88 serious** (adj)
grave, not laughing often
σοβαρός
*He is so **serious** he hardly ever smiles and never laughs.*
- 6.89 ridiculous** (adj)
foolish
ανόητος, γελοίος
*Your **ridiculous** behavior embarrassed us all.*
• ridicule (v)
- 6.90 stable** (adj)
calm, not changing suddenly
σταθερός
*His **stable** personality means he won't make any unexpected decisions.*
• stability (n)
- 5.91 considerable** (adj)
large
αρκετός
*He spent a **considerable** amount on a very expensive car.*

- 6.92 penetrating** (adj)
able to understand sth fully and clearly
δεισδυτικός, διαπεραστικός
*He has such a **penetrating** mind, I'm sure he can tell when I'm lying.*
• penetrate (v), penetration (n)

READING, Questions 75-80

- 6.93 global warming** (n)
the rise in the earth's temperature
υπερθέρμανση του πλανήτη, το φαινόμενο, η θερμοκηπίου
***Global warming** is threatening to make the planet too hot for humans to exist.*
- 6.94 meteorologist** (n)
sb who studies weather patterns
μετεωρολόγος
*The **meteorologist** predicted that a thunderstorm would cause floods.*
• meteorology (n)
- 6.95 bear out** (phr v)
prove
επιβεβαιώνω, επαληθεύω
*The results **bore out** the experiment and proved that the scientists were right.*
- 6.96 greenhouse gas** (n)
gas (mostly carbon dioxide) that causes global warming
αέριο που προκαλεί το φαινόμενο του θερμοκηπίου
*Cars and factories release **greenhouse gases** in the atmosphere.*
- 6.97 accumulate** (v)
collect over time
συσσωρεύω, συγκεντρώνω
*He never pays any bills so his debts are **accumulating**.*
• accumulation (n)