

3. In non-defining clauses, quantifiers (e.g. *all, none, both, some, many, neither, one, few*) can be used with *of which* / *of whom*.

I have two close friends, **both of whom** live nearby.

The churches here, **many of which** need renovating, were built over 500 years ago.







## Grammar Practice

The relative pronoun is missing from each of the sentences below. Put the pronoun in the correct

1. We ordered a pizza <sup>that / which</sup> had a lot of onions and peppers on it.
2. The singer <sup>who / that</sup> won the reality show was very talented.
3. Summer <sup>which</sup> is not my favourite season, can be very hot here.
4. The Queen's Theatre <sup>where</sup> the play will be performed, is in central London.
5. Michael <sup>whose</sup> sister works for an airline, often travels business class.
6. What's the tallest building <sup>that</sup> has ever been built?
7. Stella forgot her phone <sup>which</sup> meant she couldn't contact anyone.
8. I once had a friend with <sup>whom</sup> I shared all my secrets.
9. Do you know the reason <sup>why</sup> she doesn't like me?
10. I can't believe <sup>what</sup> Tom said about the food in that restaurant.



B. Read about students on a summer course. Complete the sentences below using the relative pronouns *which, who, whom, whose* or *where*. Then write the name of the person / place in the box.

| Name   | Shares a room with | Interests               | Comes from     |
|--|--------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
|  Olga     | Penelope           | tennis, reading         | Moscow, Russia |
|  Penelope | Olga               | ballet                  | Madrid, Spain  |
|  Alex     | Pierre             | basketball, photography | Patras, Greece |
|  Pierre   | Alex               | films, music            | Lyons, France  |

- The student with *whom* Olga shares a room is called Penelope.
- Pierre is the student *whose* interests include music.
- Reading is a hobby *that* Olga enjoys.
- Basketball is a sport in *which* Alex is keenly interested.
- The city *where* Alex lives is called Patras.
- Madrid, *which* is Penelope's hometown, is in Spain.
- Olga, *who* plays tennis, comes from Moscow / Russia.
- Pierre, *whose* roommate is Greek, is from Lyons / France.

C. Read the text and fill in the missing relative pronouns.



## A Wedding with a Difference

Would you like to have an unusual wedding? Newspapers sometimes report stories about couples

(1) *who* get married underwater or while skydiving.

Recently one Japanese couple had a very unusual wedding.

(2) *What* made it special was a robot called I-Fairy,

(3) *who* played an important part in the ceremony!

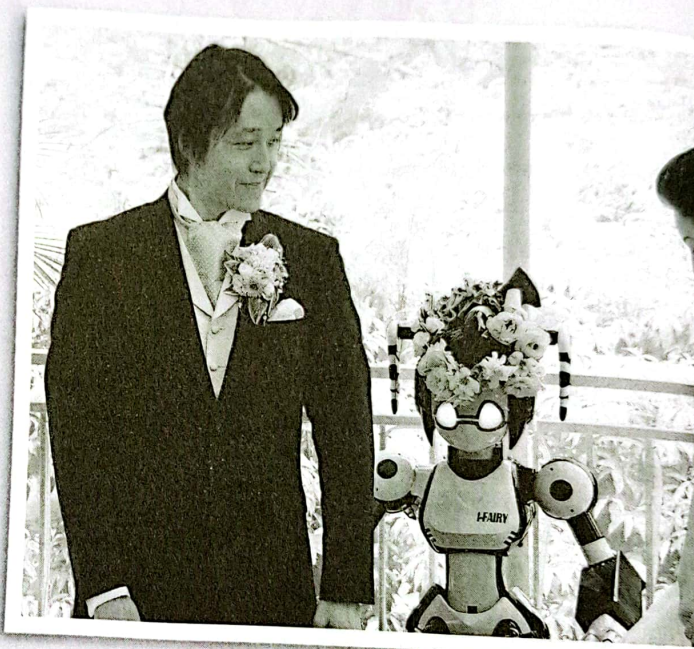
The robot, (4) *whose* head was decorated with flowers,

stood between the bride and groom, while a man controlled its actions with

a computer. Both the bride, (5) *who* works for the company (6) *where* the robot

was developed, and the groom share a love of robotics. The groom will certainly never forget the moment

(7) *when / that* a robot over a metre high with flashing eyes told him to turn to his bride and kiss her!



D. Underline the relative pronouns that can be omitted from the following sentences.

- The girl who you were talking to is my cousin.
- The college that Sarah has applied to is in London.
- Does the city where you live have a university?
- Is Mark the boy whom you met on holiday?
- Do you remember the summer that we spent in Greece?
- The player who scored the goal is new to the team.